

1296

Florence Cathedral begun

1296

England

Scotland submits to England.

1296

Pope Boniface VIII issued the bull
"CLERICIS LAICOS" prohibiting the
imposition of taxes on the clergy.

Edward I of England flatly
refused to comply with it.

1296

Edward I deposes Balliol and
seized the Scots Crown.

Boniface issues bull "CLERICIS LAICOS"
Philip and Edward I defy him
successfully

Ala-ud-Din Khilji seized Delhi
sultanate.

1296

Florence Cathedral (called Duomo)
was begun 1296

Bull "Clericis laicos"

Issued by Pope Boniface VIII
made it an ecclesiastical sin
for any layman to tax the
clergy and for any clergyman
to pay lay taxes. Resisted
by Philip IV of France and
Edward I of England;

Edward withdrew protection
of the clergy by royal courts;

clergy evaded the bill by making gifts
of money to the crown.

1296

1912 Dates J-BK

John BALLIOL of Scotland
was compelled by Edward I
of England to Abdicat
his Scottish throne.

1296

1912 Dates. J-BK

England

BERWICK captured.

Scots were defeated at
DUNBAR

BALIOI resigned his crown.

1296

1912 Dates J-BK

The Scotch Coronation
stone was carried to
England.